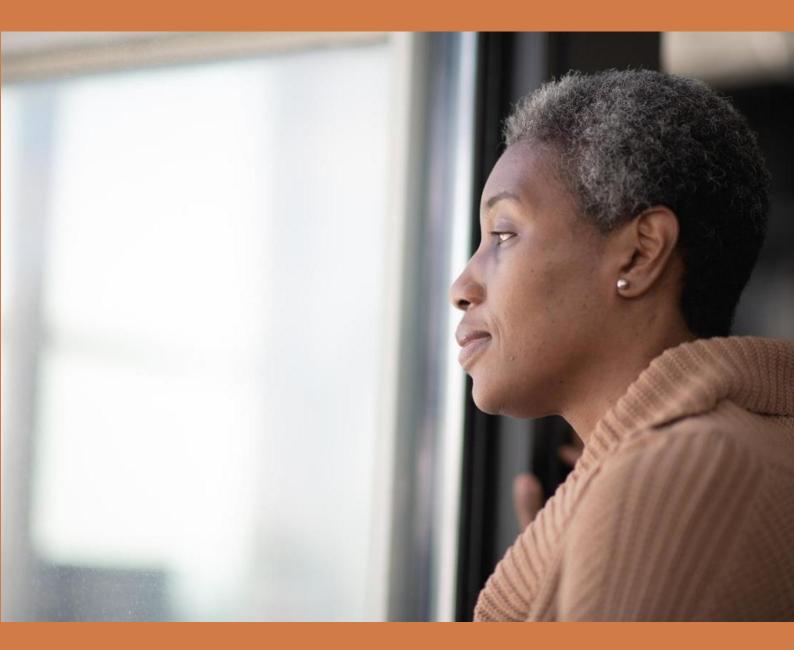
How are you feeling?

The mental wellbeing of residents in Harrow



A report by Healthwatch Harrow

April 2021



"I'm so much healthier.

Walking has been a fabulous discovery. Every day I've walked the length and breadth of Harrow.

I've lost weight and become fitter. And discovered a love of walking."

"Appreciate that it is not just formal mental health services which contribute to a person's mental health, it is also clubs like the bowling clubs which contribute hugely to people having a positive outlook on life."

Local residents

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1. Executive Summary

Healthwatch Harrow has been the residents local voice and consumer champion for health and social care across the London Borough of Harrow since 2013. We remain totally independent and engage with the residents of Harrow and work with various organisations. Our role is to gather intelligence / evidence, to check and challenge service delivery, identify where services need to change and make recommendations to the Clinical Commissioning Group (CCG), Council and other health and social care providers.

This last year has been an extremely difficult year for everyone because of the pandemic. The purpose of our report is to share what Harrow residents are saying to us about their mental wellbeing and how the pandemic has affected them. There are both positive and negative comments in the feedback we have received, but no unexpected surprises.

Due to our limited resources this report is not presented as research, but as a snapshot of our findings, what people are saying to us. We also would like to thank all the residents who engaged in this work and our Healthwatch Volunteers for their dedication, hard work and support.

This is a summary of key themes and issues (see sections 5 for findings in full).

Key Findings

The impact of the pandemic on mental wellbeing, in general life:

- Over two thirds of feedback (70%) is negative in nature.
- By far, relationships and social networks are the largest topic, accounting for over a third of comments (35%).
- Access to activities (16% of comments) and the living environment (14%) are also considered important.
- Respondents from a Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic background, those of later working age (45-64) or with mental health conditions are least likely to give positive feedback.

Themes

- We hear about tense household relationships and frustration at not being able to visit family and friends or to socialise generally.
- While online platforms and support networks have assisted many people, a significantly larger number comment on loneliness and social isolation.
- Those with hobbies and interests are better able to cope than those without.
- The ability to be outdoors, or to exercise is considered 'essential' by many.
- Home working or schooling presents a challenge.
- Job and financial security is also a key cause of concern.

Experience of services:

- Overall sentiment is mixed with similar volumes of positive and negative feedback.
- Service quality is considered the most important aspect (21% of comments), along with levels of support (20%).
- Service access is also a main topic, with ability to book and register for services accounting for a quarter of comments (26%).
- Younger respondents (25-44) are by some margin the least satisfied with services overall. Those with mental health conditions are also significantly more likely than average to leave negative feedback.
- Those aged 65 and over are clearly most satisfied with services.

Key issues identified

Section 5 provides full details, but the key areas of impact on individuals are summarised below:

- Demanding workloads, working while parenting and the risk of infection at work are prominent causes of stress and worry
- Poverty and anxiety
- Concerns about job security, earnings and living costs are also widely expressed
- Accessing out of hours services is cited as an issue
- Consequences of digital exclusion are raised
- We hear that GP services have offered good levels of support on the whole, however, a range of access related issues are reported including congested phonelines, complicated or the lack of online services, and delays in diagnosis
- A lack of care following hospitalisation is also reported
- While some people have been successful in obtaining swift dental treatment, a notably larger number report long waiting times, or inability to secure treatment on the NHS.

Conclusion

The issues of accessing GP Surgeries and Dental Practices were identified in our GP & Dental Access Report produced in January 2021 and Healthwatch Harrow are monitoring progress against the issues and recommendations made in that report. Please click link below to view the report: <u>https://www.healthwatchharrow.co.uk/sites/default/files/gp_dental_servi</u> <u>ce_access_in_harrow_january_2021_final.pdf</u>

- > The easing of restrictions will certainly improve some of the key issues identified regarding loneliness and isolation, as people will be able to meet with friends and family and be able to take up their hobbies etc.
- The longer-term impact places a greater reliance on support services being available and people being aware of where they can get support. This relates to local community support through Community teams, GP's and the voluntary sector and also though Central and North West London NHS Foundation Trusts (CNWL) who care for people with a wide range of physical and mental health needs.
- > There needs to be greater communication of the support that is available and future commissioning of services needs to meet the increasing demand.

2. Background

The end of March 2020 saw the country plunged into lockdown because of the Covid-19 pandemic. Although mental health and wellbeing has always affected many, the lack of the usual face to face interaction within the community has had a massive impact amongst all ages. Healthwatch Harrow started to hear more and more cases of the impact on individual's wellbeing.

Covid-19 has impacted the pace at which services progressed during the year 2020 - 2021 and Healthwatch Harrow recognised the need to find out how Harrow residents were feeling and reacting to what was happening externally both globally as well as locally within their communities.

Mental health is such a wide area and there is already a lot of work being undertaken to improve access to support for those suffering from mental health. Therefore, rather than focus on a specific element we took the approach to capture the intensity of peoples' experiences and to ask how the pandemic was affecting their whole life.

At the time we launched our survey, MIND in Harrow also launched a survey. At the time of writing this report these findings have not yet been published. <u>https://www.mindinharrow.org.uk.</u>

In addition, there is work in progress to develop a new strategy to address mental health support in Harrow. This work is in progress and has involved the recruitment

of residents with lived experience of mental health who are involved in the co design of new services.

3. Methodology

• Survey produced and launched through January to March 2021 - overlapping with Mental Health Day, asking 4 questions requiring qualitative answers:

Q1. During the pandemic, have relationships with family or friends affected your own mental wellbeing in any way?

Q2. Have any aspects of your daily life during the pandemic, (for example work, schooling, finances), affected your mental wellbeing in any way?

Q3. If you have accessed Mental Health services during the pandemic, please tell us about your experience?

Q4. Do you have any thoughts on what could help to improve your mental wellbeing in the coming months? Is there anything that could be changed, or done better?

- 147 people responded to the survey, the demographics of those who engaged in the survey are shown in Appendix 1
- 9 x 1-hour online sessions were held with Romanian and Somalian community groups and also with the Methodist Friendship Club. The same questions as the survey were asked and the data is incorporated within section 5.

4. Factors to consider

When working on this report, the following factors influenced the findings:

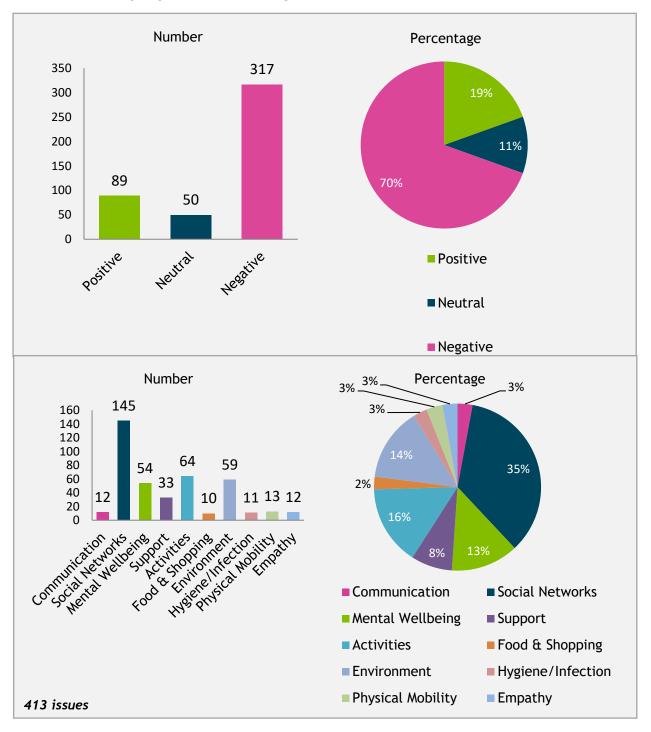
- Face to face sessions could not be held and so the reach of our target audience was limited.
- Our outreach sessions with the Romanian and Somalian groups were accessed through zoom and they provided an interpreter.
- We were unable to capture the views of those residents who cannot engage digitally or virtually.
- Inequalities within the population of Harrow reflected in poverty and IT literacy.
- The demographics from the survey show that the majority of the people who responded where white British. However, our online sessions reached those from seldom heard groups.

5. Life in General - Survey feedback

This report is based on the feedback of 147 people, who completed the survey during February and March 2021. We asked how the Coronavirus pandemic has affected people's mental wellbeing, looking specifically at relationships, and more generally at life in general - such as work, school, interests and activities.

5.1 General Sentiment

After reviewing feedback, we find that over two thirds of statements about life in general, in connection with mental wellbeing, are negative in nature.



5.1.1 How do people about life in general?

5.2 Household Relationships

While some people enjoy, and benefit from closer household relationships, many complain that being 'stuck at home' has resulted in boredom, frustration and increased irritation.

Parents and carers comment on a lack of support. We also hear that the home environment is not particularly suitable for home-schooling or working.

Selected Comments

Positives

"Having my son with me most days has been a great help."

Negatives

"As husband and wife we are bored at home and nothing much to do. This creates unnecessary talks and arguments between us. There is no motivation to do much inside or outside the house."

"Being stuck at home with the family 24/7 is doing my head in! I crave alone time, but other than walks around boring local parks or streets, I can't escape."

"Greater irritability from being up close."

"At home, on my own, all day every day with toddler. No childcare support as family too vulnerable. No access to any other new mums, first time mums, children."

"The weight of responsibility for shielding and caring for my family has been exhausting and I have wanted to give up."

"We are working from home and kids are homeschooling - it's an impossible situation alongside running the house."

"Homeschooling without equipment is very hard when you have 6 children like I do."

5.3 Family, Friends and Social Networks

Online platforms (such as Zoom and WhatsApp) have enabled families to stay in touch, with retirees and grandparents especially grateful. Support bubbles have also been beneficial - such as ability to walk with a partner.

Those less able to connect with friends and family comment on feeling sad, lonely and isolated, with a 'severe impact' on mental wellbeing in some cases. The inability to visit vulnerable relatives or those at the end of life is also a common cause of anxiety, while those unable to attend family celebrations or funerals express the upset caused.

Selected Comments

Positives

"I have a close relationship with family and speak regularly on the phone and Zoom meetings. Would really struggle if not for this contact and support as have recently retired."

"Helping my grandson online with homeschooling has helped to make me feel of value."

"My faith, spouse and friends have given me all the support I've needed."

"Have had to make sure I have someone to go for a walk with because I live on my own. I would be sad if I didn't see someone every day."

Negatives

"The lack of social intercourse has severely affected my mental wellbeing."

"Not being able to care for my grandchildren has made me extremely sad."

"Some snatched opportunities in the summer to meet up were very valuable, but we are now feeling low and isolated."

"I miss the physical contact."

"Not being able to have usual meetings with family, friends and colleagues makes us feel down. Zoom meetings have helped."

"I should be locked down with my elderly mother however extended family have moved in with her and stayed through the whole year, meaning that I've been isolated and shielding on my own with very little support and I have been unable to visit my mother. The relationship between me and the extended family has broken down due to these circumstances."

"Definitely worrying about vulnerable people unable to see or help."

"Not being able to visit my dad and check that he is ok is on my mind."

"It's upsetting not to be able to see family and friends particularly for celebrations and mourning deaths."

5.4 Activities and Stimulation

Those with hobbies and routines are best able to cope, and for some, the lockdown has enabled a slower pace of life and a chance to catch up on general interests. While some activities, such as volunteering have been suspended, others including social groups and networks have moved to online platforms.

Selected Comments

Positives

"I have plenty of hobbies, books, music and can keep myself well occupied."

"I've enjoyed the chance to clear things out, get on with gardening and reading, and just do what I want to do when I want to do it."

"Zoom is a wonderful way of communication and is now being widely used in the social groups I belong to; this has certainly made a big difference to my isolation."

"Most of my social life has moved online.

Negatives

"I was doing volunteer work before the lockdown. I hope the situation will soon improve and I can go back and do the volunteer work."

"Appreciate that it is not just formal mental health services which contribute to a person's mental health, it is also clubs like the bowling clubs which contribute hugely to people having a positive outlook on life."

5.5 Environment

For many people the ability to be outdoors or to exercise is important for physical fitness and mental wellbeing and some regard it as 'critical'. The absence of trips, breaks and warmer weather are common causes of fatigue and frustration.

Selected Comments

Positives

"Recognise that being able to get outside every day and walk is critical to everyone."

"I'm so much healthier. Walking has been a fabulous discovery. Every day I've walked the length and breadth of Harrow. I've lost weight and become fitter and discovered a love of walking."

Negatives

"Lack of freedom to exercise and move around outside in Harrow. Causing anxiety."

"Unable to find relaxing and stimulating substitutes for going into London to see exhibitions, have breaks away from home etcetera, so life as a retired person is greatly limited."

"Just waiting for the warmer months to come!"

"It would be nice to see more street cleaners being employed. When your mental health is already low, seeing dumped rubbish and litter in the streets brings it down even further."

5.6 Work

A significant number of people have found working from home to be a challenge - a lack of regular contact with colleagues, distractions and cramped, unsuitable home environments are among the obstacles cited. One person, with 45 years of experience comments on feeling 'overwhelmed and unable to cope' in a home working situation.

Selected Comments

"Working from home has been draining."

"Lack of focus for work. Distractions add to stress."

"Minimal contact from colleagues has left me feeling less valuable to them, even redundant."

"Working from home means I don't see anyone in real life."

"The irregularity of going in or working from home has a negative effect."

"Being trapped at home to face the behaviour of the son and child who let off their pressures of working from home."

"Having been accustomed to a working life in environments surrounded by other colleagues expanding more than 45 years, I am overwhelmed by inability cope with the working from home environment which is crowded by two others also in a similar situation."

"I work remotely from home. I live in a small flat and am shielding so my home and working life is restricted to the flat and it is difficult to maintain my own mental well-being without socialising and being able to get out and do the activities I normally do." Demanding workloads, working while parenting and the risk of infection at work are prominent causes of stress and worry.

Selected Comments

"I am an ICU (Intensive Care Unit) doctor and the tremendous workload has definitely affected my mental health."

"Challenge of balancing career and toddler has impacted my patience and stress level."

"I found my work life has been more stressful, as I work in a school, it's been quite scary at times going in."

"My wife did a part time job before lockdown. Because of the risk of the virus she left."

Concerns about job security, earnings and living costs are also widely expressed.

Selected Comments

"Worried if I will still have a job."

"Worry about the future and economic effect on jobs for both myself and husband. Suffer from low mood and anxiety."

"Being made redundant and lack of freedom resulting in depression within me and my household."

"I haven't been able to do my part time work as a dog walker and boarder. People are not going to work or on holiday so don't need me. This has affected me financially."

"Financially spending more money as having to have shopping delivered."

"Struggled to work from home which is part of the reason I retired."

5.7 Communication

A need for 'structured, clear and impartial' information is desired. Many people say the mainstream media - with its focus on negative headlines is a key cause of anxiety.

Selected Comments

Positives

"The messages are very clear."

Negatives

"Honest national briefings not political waffling. Professor Van Tam on Channel 4 was very straight and to the point. Let the scientists speak to us unencumbered by politicians."

"Need more structured communication from the government."

"A government strategy shared with us with clear criteria."

"More consistent messages from the government would be helpful. I have also found that restricting listening to the news is beneficial too."

"Hard to stay optimistic. Not watching or reading everything on the news, etc. as finding this really upsetting."

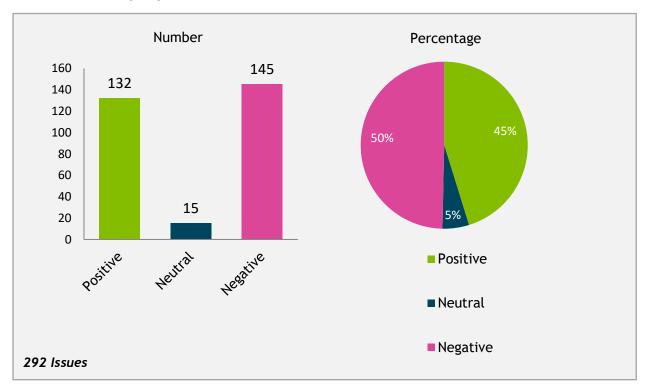
"Yes, stop talking about this so much. There is a lot of auto suggestion going on. More mental health issues are highlighted in the media, more people think they are suffering. Whilst it is clear that there are some people with significant issues, what we need is a more positive message being spread. That will allow Mental Health Services to focus on the much smaller number of genuine cases."

6. Experience of Services

In this section we explore the experience of health, care and community services.

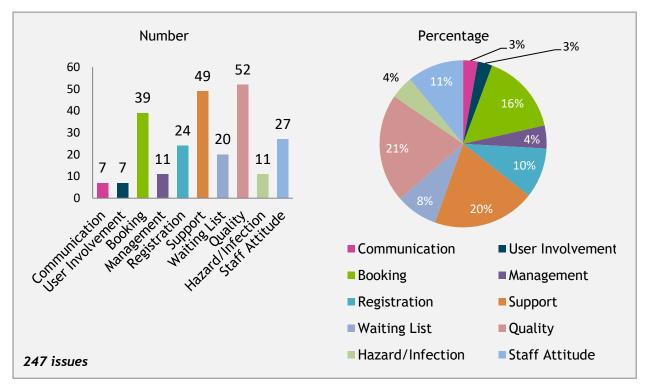
6.1 Services in General

On reviewing feedback, we find that overall sentiment is mixed - with similar volumes of positive and negative experiences.



6.1 1 How do people feel about health and care services?

7.1.2 Top Ten Service Related Topics



At 21%, the quality of treatment or care received is considered most important, along with levels of support (20%). Service access is also a main topic, with ability to book and register for services accounting for a quarter of comments (26%).

We go on to review feedback about individual services.

6.2 Mental Health Services

Talking Therapies and mental health services are reported to be helpful, person centred, consistent and easy to access, however the longer-term effectiveness and impact is questioned by some.

Accessing out of hours services is cited as an issue, and one person says their GP has not provided continuing care following discharge, as indicated at the time. The consequences of digital exclusion are also noted.

Selected Comments

Positives

"I have been seeing a therapist twice a month for some years. My regular contact with her was very helpful."

"Talking Therapies, very kind and listened to me."

"Talking therapies for CBT (Cognitive Behavioural Therapy). It's ok but so brief - 30 mins only - so doesn't really have an impact."

"I have accessed services from my usual mental health team during the pandemic. I am cared for by a small team - my care has been consistent and accessible. The difficulty lies in accessing help out of hours, crisis services in Harrow are terrible and need a complete overhaul."

Negatives

"Had an interaction with counsellor which was less than useful."

"Delays in seeing psychiatrist for regular appointments. Discharged from CMHT (Community Mental Health Team) after 20+ yrs and told the GP would now support me. THEY HAVEN'T. Too busy with Covid. I NEEDED support. In the end I got a call from a pharmacist who did not have my up-to-date info. But he agreed to change my prescription to my instructions."

"I hope that people who live on their own and are not aware of mental health services would be informed of the way they can discuss their health problems. Those who are digitally excluded are suffering in silence."

6.3 GPs

We hear that GP services have offered good levels of support on the whole, however a range of access related issues are reported - including congested phonelines, complicated or the lack of online services, and delays in diagnosis. A lack of care following hospitalisation is also reported.

On visiting services, some people compliment the social distancing and infection control measures, while others are critical.

Selected Comments

Positives

"The surgery has maintained a good service for most other medical problems."

"My GP acted immediately on my cry for help in feeling overwhelmed."

"GPs have been amazing with phone appointments and referring when needed."

"I had great difficulty getting through to the surgery to speak to a doctor especially as I was really unwell. However, once I got through the barrier the GP support very good."

"I do miss the face-to-face consultations and think that this must be much worse for patients who are younger and so do not have a long history of direct contact with our doctors and other staff. Even so, I have been very impressed by the commitment of both my surgery and my dental practice to "keep the show on the road" as best they can in the current circumstances."

"I had cause to attend both GP and Dental services and was impressed by the level of precautions they took."

Negatives

"Contacting a GP, first to arrange a routine blood test and to seek treatment for a very painful hand joint was far more difficult than usual."

"I am concerned that there is no opportunity for video contact with doctors, only telephone contacts."

"GP services have changed to remote access, not always straightforward to access and sometimes illogical."

"Make seeing a doctor accessible. Yesterday I had to use eConsult, 111 then ring doctors before getting a call back and then final a visit to doctors. This is not accessible and a disgrace that it took hours to get seen to. Must be an easier system."

"I find it extremely difficult to contact my GP service over the phone, having been down with Covid last year and in hospital for nearly 50 days I feel there is no follow up from the GP as a courtesy. If you go through so much you would think there should be some form of after care follow up from GP surgery."

"I have been in pain and unable to walk properly for 6 months. It has been very difficult to get a diagnosis due to limitations of access to health service."

"I haven't found my two visits to the doctor's surgery reassuring. No one seemed in control of enforcing distancing, so I had to enforce it."

Feedback suggests a level of hesitancy to attend services - some people are fearful of contracting the virus, while others assume the focus will be on urgent cases, or Covid-19.

Selected Comments

"Skeptical to attend any services."

"I no longer feel comfortable with other people being too close at the surgery for example."

"Haven't accessed the GP for over a year, will have a couple of things I will see them about as soon as is possible - currently I suspect they have their time taken up with urgent cases."

"Medical services are out of reach unless one has Covid."

6.4 Dentists

While some people have been successful in obtaining swift dental treatment, a notably larger number report long waiting times, or inability to secure treatment on the NHS.

Selected Comments

Positives

"Had to be seen by an emergency dentist and the process was very well managed and Covid-secure."

Negatives

"I do hope that soon there will be access to a dentist as you can't do a video call."

"Accessing dentists has been a nightmare!!"

"Long waiting list at dentist, especially with hygienist is also a concern."

"I do have concerns about Dentists - my son-in law has problems with his teeth and can't find an NHS dentist in the Harrow Area. 111 provided him with numbers to contact, many said no or due to Covid we are only taking on new private patients."

"The dentist is VERY expensive."

"I have not visited my overdue dental appointment due to risk."

6.5 Hospital Services

We hear that routine treatment and referral pathways have not been affected by the pandemic, and that care and medical attention has been 'very good'.

However, patients also say that follow-up appointments have not been arranged as anticipated. On blood testing, one person regrets it cannot be done at a local clinic.

Selected Comments

Positives

"My oncology support through Mount Vernon has continued throughout the pandemic with only a few adaptions - well done."

"I was put on the emergency cancer route. This was done in time and expeditiously with no negative outcomes. So in my particular case the NHS was not neglecting non-Covid medical conditions."

"I was treated for Covid-19 at Northwick Park Hospital, care and medical treatment very good despite the pressure and demand."

Negatives

"Outpatient follow up appointment didn't come and I felt unable to chase - resulting in health condition deteriorating."

"Concerned that I will have to go to Northwick Park for a blood test. I have postponed it twice but need one before a telephone appointment I have with the hospital. Seems to be no way to get a blood test more safely."

6.6 Other Services

We receive praise for community and vaccine services. One new mother regrets a lack of service and peer support.

Selected Comments

Community Services

"The Harrow Covid hub was very helpful and supportive."

"Harrow local authority communicating well with email updates, but what about the people not getting them."

"Need a door-to-door library service."

"Schools have been incredible at providing home learning."

Covid-19 Vaccine

"Vaccination centre very well organised."

"I have been so impressed with Harrow's efforts with regard to the vaccination centres. Well done."

New Mothers/Perinatal

"Need access to support for mums with mental health conditions past the perinatal 12 month old cut off. I'm a first time mum, with a 14 month old and bipolar and I feel like I have been invisible and disappeared from services support."

7. Impact on Specific Groups

We look closely at age, ethnic background and existing conditions, to establish any findings that may be especially relevant to certain groups.

7.1 General Life, Ratio of Positive Feedback

Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic groups respondents	8%
Aged 45-64	10%
Mental Health Conditions	11%
Aged 25-44	14%
Carers	16%
All respondents (baseline)	19%
White respondents	24%
Disabilities or Long Term Conditions	24%
Aged 65 and Over	27%

On general life, we find that respondents from a Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic background are least likely to give positive feedback.

Those of later working age (45-64) or with mental health conditions are also noticeably disproportionately impacted.

7.2 Services, Ratio of Positive Feedback

Aged 25-44	16%
Mental Health Conditions	32%
Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic groups respondents	40%
Aged 45-64	44%
All respondents (baseline)	45%
Carers	45%
White respondents	48%
Disabilities or Long Term Conditions	49%
Aged 65 and Over	54%

Younger respondents (25-44) are by some margin the least satisfied with services overall. Those with mental health conditions are also significantly less likely than average to leave positive feedback.

8. Glossary of Terms

CBT CMHT Cognitive Behavioural Therapy Community Mental Health Team

9. Distribution and Comment

This report is available to the public and is shared with our statutory and community partners. Accessible formats are available.

If you have any comments on this report or wish to share your views and experiences, please contact us.

Healthwatch Harrow, 3 Jardine House, Harrovian Business Village, Bessborough Road, Harrow, HA1 3EX

Contact us



020 3432 2889



info@healthwatchharrow.co.uk

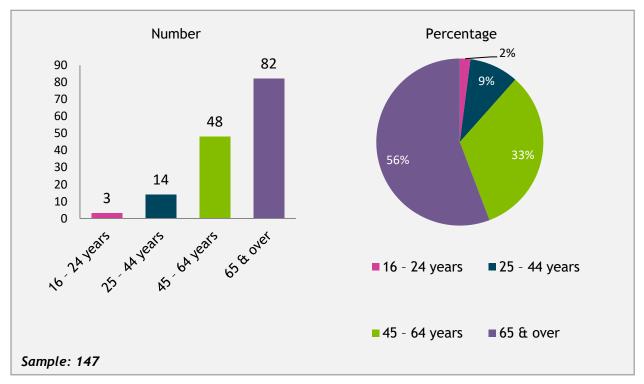
www.healthwatchharrow.co.uk



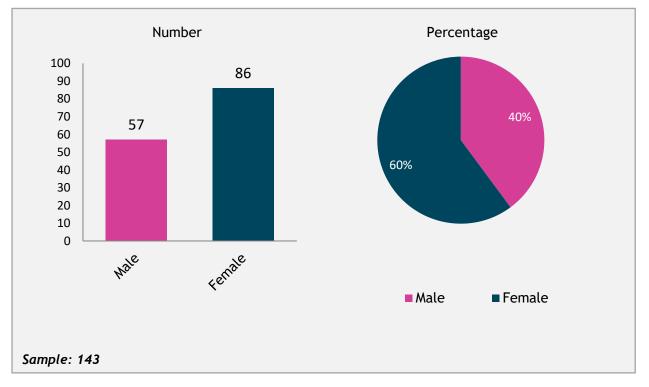
Appendix 1 - Demographics

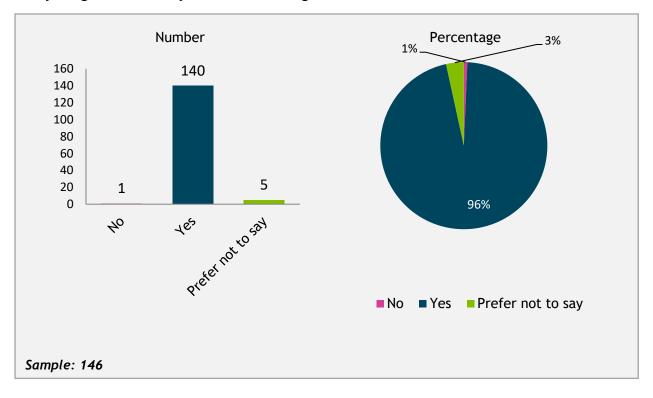
The demographics of participants are stated as follows.





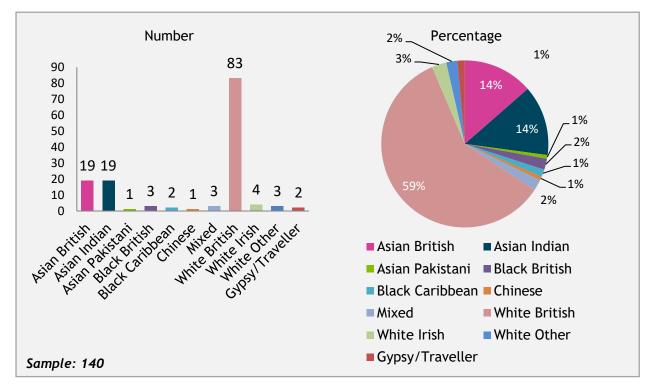




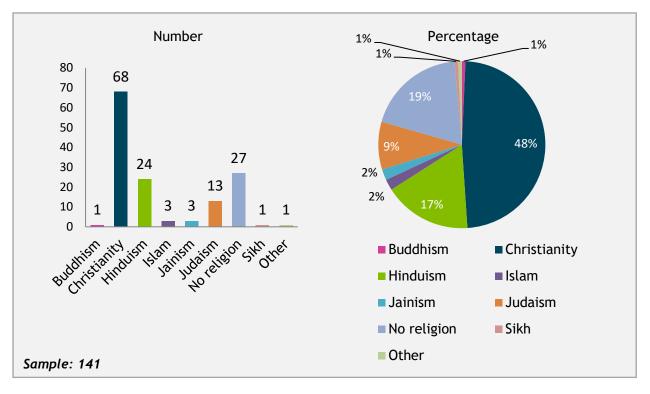


Is your gender identity the same as assigned at birth?

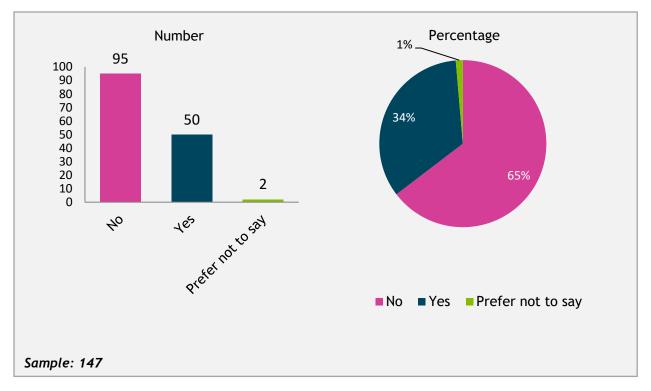
What is your ethnic origin?



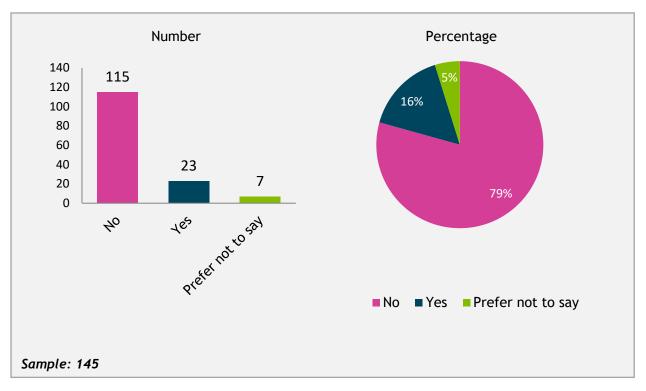
What is your religion?



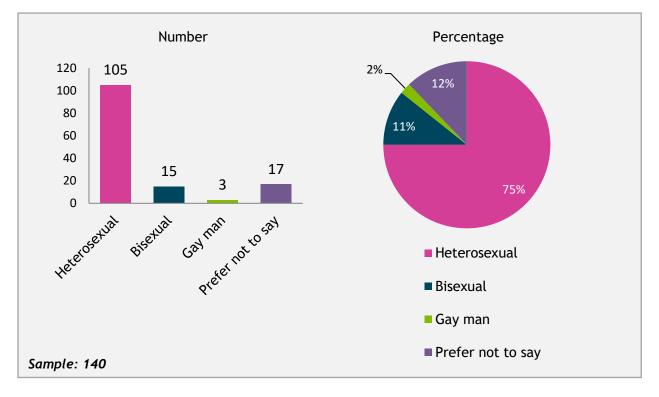
Do you consider yourself to have a disability or long-term condition?



Are you a carer for a vulnerable person?



Sexual orientation - are you?



Appendix 2 Useful Contact Information

Mind in Harrow host the Mental Health Directory, for further information please click https://www.mindinharrow.org.uk/

Extract from the Website:

This directory contains listings for organisations and services that can help people in Harrow with many mental health and related issues. You can also download factsheets that give information on a variety of topics. If you find any errors, want to suggest a listing or have any other feedback, please contact Leah Robertson, Mind in Harrow's ICT Worker at <u>l.robertson@mindinharrow.org.uk</u>.

We are constantly updating the directory and hope you will find it helpful. If you would like to get in contact with Mind in Harrow, you can call us Monday to Friday between 9am and 5pm on 020 8426 0929 or email <u>info@mindinharrow.org.uk</u>.

Some examples listed below, for full details of support available please refer to the website.

CNWL Bentley House - 1st Floor 15 - 21 Headstone Drive Harrow and Wealdstone HA3 5QX United Kingdom Telephone: 020 8424 7701	Talking therapiesSelf- referralOver 18 and registered with a GPCNWL Talking Therapies Harrow12-14 Station RoadHarrowLondonHA1 2SLUnited KingdomTelephone:020 8515 5015
CNWL Single Point of Access 24hour Emergency Referrals 0800 0234 650 Email: <u>harrow.iapt@nhs.net</u> SHOUT	Samaritans Call <u>jo@samaritans.org</u> or call 116123
Text service in a crisis Text 85258	

"I hadn't realised how much I would miss contact with friends, since I tend to be quite solitary by nature, but I'm really longing to see my book group and my long-standing friends in person to give them a hug.

I'm lucky to be isolating at home with my husband so I'm not alone, but I miss seeing my four grown up children and grandchildren terribly."

Local resident

